Human Relations Survey

Segal, E. A., Gerdes, K. E., Lietz, C. A., Wagaman, M. A., & Geiger, J. M. (2017).

Please respond to the each of following statements by circling the choice that most closely reflects your feeling or beliefs.

- 1. When I see someone receive a gift that makes them happy, I feel happy myself.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 2. Emotional stability describes me well.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 3. I am good at understanding other people's emotions.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 4. I can consider my point of view and another person's point of view at the same time.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 5. When I get angry, I need a lot of time to get over it.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 6 I can imagine what the character is feeling in a good movie.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 7. When I see someone being publicly embarrassed I cringe a little.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 8. I can tell the difference between someone else's feelings and my own.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 9. When I see a person experiencing a strong emotion I can accurately assess what that person is feeling.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)

- 10. Friends view me as a moody person.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 11. When I see someone accidentally hit his or her thumb with a hammer, I feel a flash of pain myself.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 12. When I see a person experiencing a strong emotion, I can describe what the person is feeling to someone else.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6) 13. I can imagine what it's like to be in someone else's shoes.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6) 14. I can tell the difference between my friend's feelings and my own.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6) 15. I consider other people's points of view in discussions.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6) 16. When I am with someone who gets sad news, I feel sad for a few moments.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6) 17. When I am upset or unhappy, I get over it quickly.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6) 18. I can explain to others how I am feeling.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6) 19. I can agree to disagree with other people.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6) 20. I am aware of what other people think of me.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)

 Human Relations Survey Please continue on the next page

- 21. Hearing laughter makes me smile.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 22. I am aware of other people's emotions.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 23. I believe adults who are in poverty deserve social assistance.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 24. I confront discrimination when I see it.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 25. I think the government needs to be part of leveling the playing field for people from different racial groups.
- Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 26. I believe it is necessary to participate in community service.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 27. I believe that people who face discrimination have added stress that negatively impacts their lives.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 28. I am comfortable helping a person of a different race or ethnicity than my own.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 29. I take action to help others even if it does not personally benefit me.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 30. I can best understand people who are different from me by learning from them directly.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 31. I believe government should protect the rights of minorities.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)

Human Relations Survey - Please continue on the next page



- 32. I believe that each of us should participate in political activities.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 33. I believe people born into poverty have more barriers to achieving economic well-being than people who were not born into poverty.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 34. I feel it is important to understand the political perspectives of people I don't agree with.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 35. I think it is the right of all people to have their basic needs met.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 36. I believe the role of government is to act as a referee, making decisions that promote the quality of life and well-being of the people.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 37. I have an interest in understanding why people cannot meet their basic needs financially.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 38. I believe that by working together, people can change society to be more just and fair for everyone.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 39. I believe my actions will affect future generations.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)
- 40. I believe there are barriers in the United States' educational system that prevent some groups of people from having economic success.
 - Never (1) Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Frequently (4) Almost always (5) Always (6)

41. Today's date	MN	I DD	_ YYYY _	
42. Gender: ✓ all that apply		Female 🗆	Male □	Trans 🗆
43. Race: ✓ all that apply				Native □ Indian □ Asian □
		Native Hawaiian/Othe	Hispanic/	
	Othe			
44. Birth date	MN	I DD	_ YYYY _	
45. Family of origin socioeconomic	status	Poor	Middl	g class \square e class \square er class \square
46. Relationship status			M Sep	Iarried □ parated □ Single □
		Sing	le, never n Wi	narried □ dowed □
47. I am in recovery from:			***1	aowea 🗀
Alcohol or other drug use. No □	Don't know □	Yes since: (MMDDYY	YY)	
A mental health condition. No \Box	Don't know □	Yes since: (MMDDYY	YY)	
A physical health condition No \square	Don't know □	Yes since: (MMDDYY	YY)	
48. Anonymity code:				
Last letter of your mother's first	name			
Last letter of your mother's last	name			
SSN first digit	·····			
SSN last digit				

Human Relations Survey Summary

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Transfer each question's circled number to the below table except for Questions #5* and #10*, reverse the scoring: if your answer is 1 enter $\underline{6}$ below, if answer is 2 enter $\underline{5}$, if answer is 3 enter $\underline{4}$, if answer is 4 enter $\underline{3}$, if answer is 5 enter $\underline{2}$ & if answer is 6 enter $\underline{1}$.

	1.				2.			
		3.		4.	5.*	*Questions #5* and #10*,		
				6.		reverse the scoring: if your		
	7.		8.			answer is 1 enter $\underline{6}$, if		
		9.			10.*	answer is 2 enter 5 , if		
	11.	12.		13.		answer is 3 enter $\underline{4}$, if		
			14.	15.		answer is 4 enter $\frac{3}{2}$, if		
	16.				17.	answer is 5 enter $\frac{2}{3}$ & if		
			18.	19.		answer is 6 enter <u>1</u> .		
			20.					
	21.	22.				23.	24.	
						25.	26.	
						27.	28.	
							29.	
							30.	
						31.	32.	
						33.	34.	
						35.		
						36.	37.	
						38.	39.	
						40.		
Sum =								
Divide by:	30	24	24	30	24	54	54	
% ₀ =								
	AR	AM	SOA	PT	ER	CU	MSP	
		-	ersonal Em	Social Empathy				
		AR+AM+SOA+PT+ER				CU+MSP		
	Total =	= /132 = Average % =				Total = /10	08 = Avg % =	

- A. Based on the percentages, ✓ your strongest empathic abilities: AR AM SOA PT ER CU MSP
- B. Based on the percentages, circle your weaker empathic abilities: AR AM SOA PT ER CU MSP
- C. Add one or more of the weaker components to your professional development plan.
 - 1. Participate in deliberate practice, self-exploration introspection and journaling and training in affective reactions, affective mentalizing, etc.
 - 2. Seek peer support and supervision on the weaker areas to cultivate the full scope of empathy.

Human Relations Survey - Please continue on the next page



Human Relations Survey (Social Empathy Index): What the scores measure

Adapted from: Segal, E. A., Gerdes, K. E., Lietz, C. A., Wagaman, M. A., & Geiger, J. M. (2017). Assessing empathy. New York: Columbia University.

B = P X E: Behavior (B) is a function of (=) people (P) interacting with (X) environments (E)

Interpersonal Empathy (AR, AM, SOA, PT, & ER) and **Social Empathy** (CU & MSP)

AR = Affective Response

Unconscious, automatic or involuntary attention produces "mirroring" or physiologically simulating others' experiences, e.g., you cry, I feel like crying even if I don't know why; you laugh, I laugh; you yawn, I yawn...; we are "hard-wired" for social contagions - to mimic one another setting the stage for experiential connections; this often unconscious, physiological or affective response triggers physical sensations and mind sets(AM)

AM = Affective Mentalizing

Stories or explanations of events (vs actually experiencing) leads to "mentalizing" - creating mental images or maps and cognitively processing (perception) the subjective (my) meaning of another's experience; triggers affective or physiological responses as if it is happening to me - intrapersonal, not yet otherperson and her/his context-specific caring or interpersonal empathy; often based on P or E not B=PXE

SOA = Self-Other Awareness Following the AR, cognitively (consciously) recognizing the differences between my reactions and the experiences, feelings and thoughts of the other person; although we feel emotion(s), the cause is recognized as the other's experience, not mine – notice projections or interpretations (biases) that blur the SO distinction

PT = Perspective Taking

Cognitive processing of B=PXE; "stepping into their shoes": toggling between my perspective/interpretations to explore the experience's meaning from the others' point of view; theory of mind is at work without succumbing to the fundamental attribution error and other biases

ER = Emotion Regulation

Last component of interpersonal empathy; manage or modulate the intensity, duration, direction (= or -) of my emotions to sense another's feelings without becoming swept away, into or overwhelmed by that person's emotions as if it is mine

CU = ContextualUnderstanding of systemic barriers

Fully grasping and appreciating the historical and current impact of exposure to social, political and economic barriers and privilege experiences of groups different from mine

MSP = Macro Self-other Perspective-taking

With awareness and insight into the social, political and economic context of the other, more fully step into and process what it may be like to live as a member of the other's group

